## **BIBLIOGRAPHY**

## Climate change and knowledge management

Pete Cranston and Carl Jackson

## **EuforicSevices.com and Westhill Knowledge Group**

Accenture, 2002. *Typology of work settings*, Presentation given at the Knowledge Management Seminar, 31 October 2002 at Overseas Development Institute, London.

Acuna, A. (2010) Knowledge management for development communities: balancing in the thin divide between tacit and codified knowledge. *Knowledge Management for Development Journal* 6(1): 4-20

Adger, N. Paavola, J. Huq, S. Mace M.J., 2006. Fairness in adaptation to climate change, Cambridge, MIT Press.

Adolph, B., Herbert-Jones, S., Proctor F.J., Raven, E. and M. Myers, 2010. Learning lessons on research communication and uptake. A review of DFID's Research and Evidence Division's human development (health and education) and agriculture portfolios and their contribution to the 30% policy. Part 1 Final report. 142pp. 22 September 2010. Triple Line Consulting Ltd UK. Report prepared for UK DFID

AfricaAdapt, No Date. About Us: http://www.africa-adapt.net/about/

AfricaAdapt, 2007. Knowledge Sharing for Climate Change in Africa: Research proposal submitted to IDRC. Brighton, Institute of Development Studies

AfricaAdapt, 2011. *Tales of AfricaAdapt*. AfricaAdapt: http://www.africa-adapt.net/media/resources/736/AfricaAdapt%20tales\_English.pdf (accessed 20 Sept. 2012)

Anderson, M.B. and Woodrow P.J., 1989. Rising from the ashes. Development strategies in times of disaster, Paris, Westview Press and UNESCO.

Ardichvili, A. Page, V. & Wentling, T. 2003. Motivation and barriers to participation in virtual knowledge-sharing communities of practice. *Journal of Knowledge Management*, 7(1), pp. 64-77.

Armitage, D., Marschke, M. & Plummer, R., 2008. Adaptive co-management and the paradox of learning. *Global Environmental Change*, 18(1), pp.86–98.

Arnstein, S.R., 1969. 'A ladder of citizen participation', *Journal of the American Institute of Planners* 35 (4), 216-224.

Australian Public Service Commission, 2007. *Tackling Wicked Problems: a public policy perspective*. Canberra: Australian Government (http://www.apsc.gov.au/publications07/wickedproblems.htm)

AusAid, 2011. Building the resilience of communities and their ecosystems to the impacts of climate change in the Pacific, Summary of Project Progress January to June 2011, Project Progress Update No 3, 6 June 2011.

Ayers, J., 2011. Resolving the adaptation paradox: exploring the potential for deliberative adaptation policy making in Bangladesh, *Global Environmental Politics* 11(1), 62-88.

Ayers, J. and Forsyth, T., 2009. 'Community-based adaptation to climate change', *Environment, p. Science and Policy for Sustainable Development* 51(4), 22-31.

Bäckstrand, K. Lövbrand, E., 2006. 'Planting trees to mitigate climate change: contested discourses of ecological modernization, green governmentality and civic environmentalism', *Global Environmental Politics* 6(1), 50-75.

Batchelor, S. 2012. *Digital information on the move: The rise of the tablet*. URL: http://www.impactandlearning.org/2012/04/digital-information-on-move-rise-of.html

Batterbury, S.P.J. and Forsyth, T.J., 1999. 'Fighting Back: human adaptation in marginal environments', *Environment* 41(6), 6-11.

Bellanet International Secretariat, 2000. *Knowledge Management for Development Organisations*, Report of the Knowledge Management Brighton Workshop, 26–28 June 2000, at the University of Sussex. (available at www.bellanet.org/km/km2)

Best, A., and Holmes, B., 2010. Systems thinking, knowledge and action: towards better models and methods. *Journal of Evidence and Policy vol 6 no 2, pp 145-159* 

Brosius, J.P. Lowenhauot Tsing, A. and Zerner, C., 2005. *Communities and Conservation. Histories and politics of community-based natural resource management*, Oxford, Altamira Press.

Cash, D. W., W. Adger, F. Berkes, et al. 2006. Scale and cross-scale dynamics: governance and information in a multilevel world. *Ecology and Society* **11**(2): 8.

Chambers, R., 2006. 'Participatory mapping and geographic information systems: whose map? Who is empowered and who is disempowered? Who gains and who loses?' *The Electronic Journal of Information Systems in Developing countries* 25(2), 1-11.

Chambers, R., 1994. 'Participatory Rural appraisal (PRA): challenges, potential and paradigm' *World Development* 22(10), 1437-1454.

Chambers, R., 1994. 'The origins and practice of participatory rural appraisal', *World Development* 22(7), 953-969.

Chapman, R. and Slaymaker, T., 2002. ICTs and Rural Development: Review of the Literature, Current Interventions and Opportunities for Action, *ODI Working Paper* 192. London: Overseas Development Institute. (available at www.odi.org.uk/publications)

Chen, W., and Wellman, B., 2004. The Global Digital Divide – Within and Between Countries, *IT & Society*, 1(7), 39-45.

Chin, R. and Benne, K.D., 1985. General Strategies for Effecting Changes in Human Systems, in *The Planning of Change* (4th edition), W. G. Bennis, K. D. Benne, R. Chin and K. E. Corey. New York, Holt, Rinehart and Winston, pp22-45.

Clappison, A., Cranston, P., Lloyd-Laney, M., and Rowley, J. 2011. *Africa Adapt Desk Review*. Brighton: Institute of Development Studies (to be published 2012)

Clark, W. C., Tomich, T. P., van Noordwijk, M., Guston, D., Catacutan, D., Dickson, N. M., & McNie, E., 2011. Boundary work for sustainable development: Natural resource management at the Consultative Group on International Agricultural Research (CGIAR), *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences Early Edition*, doi: 10.1073/pnas.0900231108.

Cook, B. and Kothari, U., 2001. *Participation: the new tyranny?* London/New York, Zed Books.

Collins, K. & Ison, R., (2009). Jumping off Arnstein's ladder: social learning as a new policy paradigm for climate change adaptation K. Collins & R. Ison, eds. *Environmental Policy and Governance*, 19(6), pp.358–373.

Connolly, F., 2010. *The Trouble with Knowledge Management*. Cognitive Edge Network (URL: http://cognitive-edge.com/blog/entry/4645/the-trouble-with-knowledge-management/)

Cornwall, A. and Pratt, G., 2003. *Pathways to participation. Reflections on PRA*, London, ITDG.

Cranefield, J., Yoong, P. & Huff, S., 2011. Beyond lurking: The invisible follower-feeder in an online community ecosystem. *PACIS 2011 Proceedings*. Paper 50. http://aisel.aisnet.org/pacis2011/50

Creech, H and Ramji, A., 2004. *Knowledge Networks: Guidelines for Assessment*, Working Paper, IISD

Creech, H and Willard, T., 2001. Strategic Intentions: Managing knowledge networks for sustainable development, IISD

Cummings, S. and A. van Zee (2005) Communities of practice and networks: reviewing two perspectives on social learning. *Knowledge Management for Development Journal* (1)1: 10-24

Datta, A., 2012. Deliberation, Dialogue and Debate: Why Researchers need to Engage with Others to Address Complex Issues. *IDS Bulletin* 43 (5).

Davies, R., 2008. *Network models and Social Frameworks* http://mande.co.uk/specialissues/network-models/ (accessed 19 Sept 2012)

Davies, T., & Edwards, D., 2012. Emerging implications of open and linked data for knowledge sharing in development. *IDS Bulletin*, 43(5), 117-127.

Denning, S., 2000. Knowledge Management at the World Bank, in *Knowledge Management for Development Organisations*, Report of the Knowledge Management Brighton Workshop 26–28 June 2000, University of Sussex. Canada: Bellanet International Secretariat. (available at www.bellanet.org/km/km2)

DFID, 2000. Doing the Knowledge: How DFID Compares with Best Practice in Knowledge Management. London: Department for International Development. (available at www.dfid.gov.uk)

Dia, M. 1996. Africa's management in the 1990s and beyond: Reconciling indigenous and transplanted institutions. Washington DC: World Bank. (available at http://www-wds.worldbank.org)

Dilling, L. and Lemos, M.C., 2011. Creating usable science: Opportunities and constraints for climate knowledge use and their implications for science policy. *Global Environmental Change*, 21, 680-689.

Dryzek, J., 2000. Deliberative democracy and beyond, Oxford, Oxford University Press.

Dryzek, J., 2010. Foundations and frontiers of deliberative governance, Oxford University Press.

Eckstein, H., 1975. 'Case Studies and Theory in Political Science', in Greenstein, F. and Nelson, P.W. (Eds.), *Handbook of Political Science* 7, 79-137, Reading, Addison-Wesley.

Elias, N., 1978. What is Sociology?, New York: NY: Columbia University Press

Evans, J., 2012. *In Five Years, Most Africans Will Have Smartphones*. URL: http://techcrunch.com/2012/06/09/feature-phones-are-not-the-future/

Fazey, I., et al, 2007. Adaptive Capacity and Learning to Learn as Leverage for Social-Ecological Resilience. *Frontiers in ecology and the environment* 5 (7): 375-380.

Few, R. Brown, K. Tompkins, E.L., 2007. 'Public participation and climate change adaptation: avoiding the illusion of inclusion', *Climate Policy* 7, 46-59.

Fisher, C. and Harvey, B., 2012. Behind the scenes at a Climate Change Knowledge Sharing Network. *IDS Working Paper 402*, Brighton, Institute of Development Studies

Folke, C., Hahn, T., Olsson, P., and Norberg, J., 2005 Adaptive governance of social-ecological systems. *Annual Review of Environment and Resources*, 30(1): 441-473.

Furuholt, B., and Kristiansen, S., 2007. A Rural-Urban Digital Divide? Regional Aspects of Internet Use in Tanzania. *The Electronic Journal on Information Systems in Developing Countries*, 31(6), 1-15.

Gaillard, J.C., 2010. 'Vulnerability, capacity and resilience: perspectives for climate and development policy', *Journal of International Development* 22(2), 218-232.

Gaillard, J-C. and Maceda, E., 2009. 'Participatory three-dimensional mapping for disaster risk reduction', PLA notes 60, 8, IIED.

Gerring, J., 2007. Case study research. Principles and practice, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Gerring, J., 2004. What Is a Case Study and What Is It Good for?, *American Political Science Review*, 98(2), 341-354.

Hammill, A., Harvey B. & Echeverria, D., 2013. *Understanding needs, meeting demands: A user-oriented analysis of online knowledge brokering platforms for climate change and development.* Winnipeg: IISD.

Hardcastle, J. and James, R., 2011. *Building adaptive capacity in Lauru. Ecosystems and community-based climate change adaptation across Lauru Island, Solomon Island*', ELDIS. Available at: http://community.eldis.org/.59deef0e/ (accessed on 20 July 2011).

Harvey, B., Diagne, B. Nnam, J. and Tadege, A., 2009. Strengthening knowledge sharing on climate change adaptation in Africa. *MEA Bulletin*, 73.

Harvey B, Ensor J, Carlile L, Garside B, Patterson Z, Naess LO., 2012. Climate change communication and social learning–Review and strategy development for CCAFS. *CCAFS Working Paper No.* 22. CGIAR Research Program on Climate Change, Agriculture and Food Security (CCAFS), Copenhagen, Denmark. Available online at www.ccafs.cgiar.org

Harvey, B., Lewin, T., & Fisher, C., 2012. Introduction: Is Development Research Communication Coming of Age?. *IDS Bulletin*, 43(5), 1-8.

Harvey, B. and Mitchell, T., 2012. ICT-enabled knowledge sharing in North-South partnerships: Lessons from the AfricaAdapt Network. In R. Heeks and A. Ospina (Eds.) *ICTs, Climate Change and Development: Case Evidence*. University of Manchester. http://niccd.org/Book\_ICCD\_Case\_Evidence.pdf (accessed 19 September 2012).

Hewitson, B.C. and Crane, R.G., 1996 Climate downscaling: techniques and applications, *Climate Research* 7, 85-95.

Hildreth, P, Kimble, C. & Wright, P., 2000. Communities of practice in the distributed international environment. *Journal of Knowledge Management*, 4(1): 27-38.

Hovland, I., 2003. *Knowledge Management and Organisational Learning: An International Development Perspective, An Annotated Bibliography*, London: ODI

Hulsebosch, J Marcilly, B and Schaeffers, L., 2006. Uniting through networks: The art of fostering ICT for development (ICT4D) networks, *KM4D Journal* 2(2): 33-47

Hug, S. and Reid, H., 2003. 'The role of people's assessments' *Tiempo* 48, 5-9.

IIED, 2009. Community based adaptation to climate change, PLA Notes, 60, IIED/CTA.

IIED, 2006. Mapping for change: practice, technologies and communication, *PLA Notes* 54, IIED/CTA.

International Telecommunication Union, 2013. *ICT Facts and Figures: The World in 2013*. Geneva: ITU

IPCC, 2001. *Third Assessment Report. Impacts, Adaptation and Vulnerability*, Working group II of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

IPCC, 2007. Fourth Assessment Report. Impacts, Adaptation and Vulnerability, Working group II of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Jackson, C., 2010. *Learning in Highly Distributed Organisations*. Hastings: Westhill Knowledge Group

http://www.wkg.uk.net/Shared\_Resources/Learning\_Highly\_Distributed\_Organisations\_4Jan 11.pdf

Jackson, C., 2010 Context and Position in a Systemic Approach to Capacity Development, *IDS Bulletin* Volume 41 Number 3 May 2010

Jasanoff, S., 2010. A new climate for society, Theory, Culture & Society 27(2/3), 233-253.

Jones, H. 2011. Taking responsibility for complexity: How implementation can achieve results in the face of complex problems. *ODI Working Paper 330*, London: Overseas Development Institute http://www.odi.org.uk/sites/odi.org.uk/files/odi-assets/publications-opinion-files/6485.pdf

Jones, H.; Jones, N.; Walker, D. and Walsh, C., 2009. *Strengthening science-policy dialogue in developing countries: a priority for climate change adaptation*. ODI Background Note. London, Overseas Development Institute.

Latour, L., 2005. *Reassembling the Social: An Introduction to Actor-Network-Theory*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Levitt, B. and James G., 1988. 'Organizational Learning' *Annual Review of Sociology* 14: 319–40.

Lonsdale, K.G; Gawith, M.J; Johnstone, K; Street, R.B., West, C.C; and Brown, A.D., 2010. *Attributes of Well-Adapting Organisations*, A report prepared by the UK Climate Impacts Programme for the Adaptation Sub-Committee

Madon, S., 2000. International NGOs: Networking, information flows and learning, *Development Informatics Working Paper Series* 8. Manchester: Institute of Development Policyand Management, University of Manchester. (available at http://idpm.man.ac.uk/wp/di/index.html)

Magnuszewski, P., Sodomkova, K., Slob, A., Muro, M., Sendzimir, J., and Pahl-Wostl, C., 2010. Report on conceptual framework for science-policy barriers and bridges. *Project report from PSI-connect–Policy Science Interactions: connecting science and policy*.

Malhotra, Y. 2001. Organizational controls as enablers and constraints in successful knowledge management systems implementation, in Yogesh Malhotra (ed.) *Knowledge Management and Business Model Innovation*. Hershey, PA, USA: Idea Group Publishing. (available at www.kmnetwork.com)

Martin, S; Barnett, A; Duncan, Alex; Speight, M; Bradley, D; Rew, A and Toye, J., 2002. Research for Poverty Reduction, *DFID Research Policy Paper*. London: Department for International Development, UK (DFID). (available at www.dfid.org.uk)

McCall, M.K., 2008. Participatory mapping and participatory GIS (P-GIS) for CRA. Community DRR and Hazard Assessment, Provention Consortium.

Mercer, J., 2010. Disaster risk reduction or climate change adaptation: are we reinventing the wheel?, *Journal of International Development* 22(2), 247-264.

Mercer, J. Dominey-Howes, D. Kelman, I. and Lloyd, K., 2007. The potential for combining indigenous and western knowledge in reducing vulnerability to environmental hazards in small island developing states, *Environmental Hazards* 2(4), 245-256.

Mercer, J. Kelman, I. Lloyd, K. and Suchet-Pearson, S., 2008. Reflections on the use of participatory research for disaster risk reduction, *Area* 40(2), 172-183.

Meyer, M., 2010. The rise of the knowledge broker. Science Communication, 32(1), 118-127.

Michaels, S., 2009. Matching knowledge brokering strategies to environmental policy problems and settings. *Environmental Science and Policy*, *12*(7), 994-1011.

Miles, M; Thangaraj, A; Dawei, W; and Huiqin, M., 2002. *Classic Theories – Contemporary Applications: a comparative study of the implementation of innovation in Canadian and Chinese Public Sector environments*, Working Paper, Ottawa: Faculty of Administration, University of Ottawa: available from http://www.innovation.cc/scholarly-style/classic-theories.pdf

Morgan, P., 2006. *The Concept of Capacity*, Maastricht, European Centre for Development Policy Management, ECDPM

Moussa, A. and Schware, R., 1992. Informatics in Africa: Lessons from World Bank Experience, *World Development* 20(12): 1737–52.

Mowles, C., 2010. Successful or not? Evidence, emergence, and development management, *Development in Practice*, 20: 7, 757-770

Murillo, E., 2011. *Recovering the CoP in 'virtual CoPs': A proposed model.* Instituto Tecnológico Autónomo de México. Retrieved from:

 $http://administracion.itam.mx/workingpapers/Recovering\_the\_CoP\_in\_VCoP\_Working\_Paper.pdf$ 

Myers, M., 2008. *Radio and development in Africa: A concept paper*. Ottawa: Canada: International Development Research Centre.

Nonaka, I., 1995. *The Knowledge-Creating Company: How Japanese Companies Create the Dynamics of Innovation*. New York and Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Ospina, A. V., & Heeks, R., 2010. *Linking ICTs and Climate Change Adaptation*. Manchester: University of Manchester. Available online at: http://niccd.org/

Pakenham-Walsh, N., 2012. Towards a Collective Understanding of the Information Needs of Health Care Providers in Low-Income Countries, and How to Meet Them, *Journal of Health Communication: International Perspectives*, 17, 9-17

Paas, L. & Parry, J-E., 2102. *Understanding communities of practice: An overview for adaptation practitioners*. Adaptation Partnership.

http://www.adaptationpartnership.org/resource/understanding-communities-practice-overview-adaptation-practitioners (accessed 19 Sept 2012).

Polack, E., 2008. 'A right to adaptation: securing the participation of marginalised groups', *IDS Bulletin* 39(4), 16-23.

Pretty, J., 1994. 'Alternative systems of inquiry for sustainable agriculture', *IDS Bullettin* 25(2), 39-48.

Ramalingam, B; Mendizabal, E; van Mierop, E., 2008. *Strengthening humanitarian networks: Applying the network functions approach*, Background note, ODI

Rambaldi, G., 2010. Participatory Three-Dimensional Modelling: Guiding Principles and Applications, 2010 edition, Wageningen, CTA.

Rambaldi, G. and Callosa-Tarr, J., 2002. *Participatory 3 dimensional modelling: guiding principles and applications*, Los Banos, ASEAN regional centre for biodiversity conservation (ARCBC).

Rambaldi, G. Mucherni, J. Crawhall, N. and Monaci, L., 2007. 'Through the eyes of huntergatherers: participatory 3D modelling among Ogiek indigenous people in Kenya' *Information Development* 23(2/3), 113-128.

Ririmae, E., 2011. 'Climate change vulnerability and adaptive capacity survey in Boeboe village, Solomon Islands'. ELDIS. Available at: http://community.eldis.org/.59e0d4d5/accessed on 20 July 2011.

Ririmae, E. and Hardcastle, J., 2011. *Modelling the future: Participatory 3D mapping helps Boe Boe community plan for climate change impacts and other development challenges*, March 2011, ELDIS. Available at: http://community.eldis.org/.59deef0e/ (accessed on 20 July 2011).

Schipper, E. and Burton, I., 2009. *The Earthscan reader on Adaptation to climate change*, London: Earthscan.

Seely Brown, J. and Duguind, P., 2002. *The Social Life of Information*, Harvard Business School Press

Sharatt, M. & Usoro, A., 2003. Understanding Knowledge-Sharing in Online Communities of Practice. *Electronic Journal of Knowledge Management*, 1 (2), 187-196.

Shaxon, L., 2010. *Improving the Impact of Development Research through better Research Communications and Uptake*, Background paper for the AusAid, DFID, UKCDS funded workshop: London.

Shaxon, L. and Gwyn, E., 2010 *Developing a strategy for knowledge translation and brokering in public policy* (working paper), Knowledge translation and brokering workshop held in Montreal, Canada, October 20<sup>th</sup> 2010

Shaxson, L., Bielak, A., Ahmed, I., Brien, D., Conant, B., Fisher, C. and Klerkx, L., 2012. Expanding our understanding of K\*(Kt, KE, Ktt, KMb, KB, KM, etc.): a concept paper emerging from the K\* conference held in Hamilton, Ontario, Canada, April 2012. United Nations University, Institute for Water, Environment and Health.

Siebenhuner, B., 2006. Social Learning in the Field of Climate Change, Draft

Siebenhuner, B (undated). *Institutions for Social Learning Towards Sustainable Development*. Oldenberg.

Snowden, D. 2000. Cynefin, A Sense of Time and Place: an Ecological Approach to Sense Making and Learning in Formal and Informal Communities conference proceedings of KMAC at the University of Aston, July 2000

Snowden, D. 2000. Cynefin: a sense of time and space, the social ecology of knowledge management, in *Knowledge Horizons: The Present and the Promise of Knowledge Management* ed. C Despres & D Chauvel Butterworth Heinemann October 2000

Song, S. 1999. Guidelines on the use of electronic networking to facilitate regional or global research networks. Ottawa: International Development Research Centre. (available at www.idrc.ca/books/focus/890/15aSong.html)

Stacey, R., 1995. 'The Role of Chaos and Self-Organization in the Development of Creative Organizations', in Alain Albert (ed.) *Chaos and Society*. Amsterdam: IOS Press.

Stacey, R., 2003. Learning as an activity of interdependent people. *The Learning Organisation*, Vol 10 No6 2003

Swiss Agency for Development Cooperation, 2007. *Community of practice (CoP): From own to shared knowledge*. Retrieved from: www.sdc-learningandnetworking.ch/en/Home/document.php?itemID=7287&langID=1

Tàbara, J. D., Dai, X., Jia, G., McEvoy, D., Neufeldt, H., Serra, A., Werners, S. and West, J. J., 2010. The climate learning ladder. A pragmatic procedure to support climate adaptation. *Env. Pol. Gov.*, 20: 1–11. doi: 10.1002/eet.530

Taylor, P.J. and Buttel, F.H., 1992. 'How do we know we have global environmental problems? Science and the globalization of environmental discourse', *Geoforum* 23(3), 405-416.

Turner, B.L. Kasperson, R.E. Meyer, W.B. Dow, K.M. Golding D. Kasperson, J.X. Mitchell, R.C. and Ratick, S.J., 1990. 'Two types of global environmental change: definitional and spatial scale issues in their human dimensions', *Global Environmental Change* 1(1), 14-22.

Turnhout, E. Stuiver, M., Klostermann, J., Harms, B. & Leeuwis, C., 2013. New roles of science in society: Different repertoires of knowledge brokering. *Science and Public Policy*, 1-12

Turnpenny J., Lorenzoni, I & Jones, M., 2009. Noisy and definitely not normal: Responding to wicked issues in the environment, energy and health. *Environmental Science & Policy*, 12, pp. 347-358.

UN, 1992. United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change.

van Aalst, M.K. Cannon, T. and Burton, I., 2008. 'Community level adaptation to climate change: the potential role of community risk assessment', *Global Environmental Change*, 18(1), 165-179.

van Doodewaard, M., 2006. Online knowledge sharing tools: any use in Africa? *Knowledge Management for Development Journal* 2 (3): 40-47

Van Baalen, P., Bloemhof-Ruwaard, J., & Van Heck, E., 2005. Knowledge Sharing in an Emerging Network of Practice:: The Role of a Knowledge Portal. *European Management Journal*, 23(3), 300-314.

Volkow, N., 1998. Strategic Use of Information Technology Requires Knowing How to Use Information, in Chrisanthi Avgerou (ed.) *Implementation and Evaluation of Information* 

Ward, V., House, A. and Hamer, S., 2009. Knowledge Brokering: The missing link in the evidence to action chain? *Evidence & Policy*, 5(3), 267-279

Ward, V., House, A. and Hamer, S., (2009) Developing a framework for translating knowledge into action: a thematic analysis of the literature. *Journal of Health Services Research and Policy* 14(3) 156-164

Wenger, E.C., 2000. Communities of practice and social learning systems. *Organization* 7 (2): 225-246

Wenger, E. C., White, N., & Smith, J. D., 2009. *Digital habitats: Stewarding technology for communities*. CPsquare.

White, N., 2010. Communities and networks in support of knowledge sharing (Part 1), *Knowledge Management for Development Journal*, 6(1) 91-102

White, N., 2010. Communities and networks in support of knowledge sharing (Part 2), *Knowledge Management for Development Journal*, 6(2) 158 – 162

## About the authors

Pete Cranston first engaged with models of learning and knowledge while working in Adult and Community Education in the UK, mainly with migrant and refugee families and youth. Pete is constantly surprised how much overlap there is with his new world of ICT/Digital/KM4Dev/NfP consulting and grows more and more scared of our inability to engage effectively with climate change. E-mail: <a href="mailto:pete.euforic@gmail.com">pete.euforic@gmail.com</a>

Carl Jackson has been a member of KM4Dev for longer than he can remember and the community was instrumental in him becoming an independent knowledge management consultant working with intergovernmental agencies, bilateral donors, non-governmental organisations (NGOs), foundations and research organisations. His work focuses on diagnosis and design of knowledge management strategies and programmes; learning process facilitation; operational research; training and mentoring in KM skills; and review and evaluation of knowledge and communication services. E-mail: carlwkg@gmail.com